**kpfhNay; J}jd;**

,e;j mjpfhuj;jpy**;** ehk; kpfhNay; J}jd; vd;why; ahh; vd;W ghh;f;fg;Nghfpd;Nwhk;. fpwp];jth;fsplj;jpNy kpfhNay; J}jid Fwpj;j gy fUj;Jf;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. xU rpyh; Fwpg;ghf NaNfhth rhl;rp kw;Wk; mij rhh;e;j $l;lj;jhh; kpfhNaiy ,NaR vd;Wk; $Wthh;fs;. mjhtJ ,NaR khk;rkhf tUtjw;F Kd;dh; kpfhNay; J}jdhf ,Ue;jhh; vd;W mth;fs; $Wfpd;whh;fs;. rpyh; Fwpg;ghf fj;Njhypf;fh;fs; mth; tzf;fj;jpw;Fhpath; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;fs;. mjdhy; mth; ngahpy; Myaq;fnyy;yhk; fl;b itj;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mtiu njhOJnfhs;fpd;whh;fs;. mthplk; n[gj;ij VNwLf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,d;Dk; rpyh; kpfhNay; J}jd; jq;fis rhj;jhdplkpUe;J ghJfhg;ghh; vd;W $wp tPl;L thrypy; kpfhNay; J}jd; glj;ij itj;jpUg;ghh;fs;. cz;ikapNyNa ahh; ,e;j kpfhNay; J}jd; vd;gijNa ehk; Ntj Mjhuj;Jld; ,g;NghJ ghh;f;fg;Nghfpd;Nwhk;.

**gpuhjhd mjpgjpfspy; xUtd; (jhdp:10:13):** jhdp:10:13y; kpfhNay; gpujhd mjpgjpfspy; xUtd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kpfhNay; vd;gJ ,NaRNt vd;W $Wgth;fs; ,NaR gpujhd mjpgjpfspy; xUtuh vd;gij rpe;jpj;JghUq;fs;. ,NaRit rpWikgLj;jhjPh;fs;. gpujhd mjpgjpfs; gyhpy; xUth; mth; vd;why; mtUf;F rkkhd me;j];Js;s gyh; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;Wk;> mth;fspy; kpfhNaYk; xUth; vd;Wk; mh;j;jkhFk;. ,J fz;bg;ghf ,NaRit rpWikgLj;Jk; fhhpaNk. vdNt ,NaR khk;rkhf tUk; Kd;dh; kpfhNayhf ,Ue;jhh; vd;W xUtDk; nrhy;yhjpUg;ghdhf.

**gpujhd mjpgjp vd;why; ahh;?** gpujhd mjpgjp vd;why; ahh;? gpujhd mjpgjp vd;why; gpujhd ghJfhty; J}jd; vd;W mh;j;jk;. Njtd; xt;nthU Njt[dq;fSf;Fk; ghJfhty; J}jid nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh; vd;gJ ekf;Fj; njhpAk;. mNjNghy Njtd; xt;nthU Njrj;jpw;Fk; xU ghJfhty; J}jh;fis Vw;gLj;jpapUf;fpd;whh;. me;j ghJfhty; J}jh;fspd; jiytNd gpujhd J}jd; my;yJ gpujhd mjpgjp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whd;. me;j gpujhd J}jDf;F fPo;gl;L gy thdJ}jh;fs; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. mth;fs; Njtd; mth;fSf;F nfhLj;jpUf;Fk; Njrj;jpw;F ghJfhty; gzpia nra;thh;fs;. mJNghy kpfhNay; vd;gth; xU Njrj;jpd; ghJfhty; J}jh;fspd; jiytdhf ,Ue;j fhuzj;jpdhy; mth; gpujhd mjpgjp vd;W Ntjj;jpNy $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;.

**cq;fs; mjpgjp: jhdp:10:21@** kpfhNay; xU Njrj;jpd; ghJfhty; J}jh;fspd; jiytd;. rhp. mth; ve;j Njrj;jpd; ghJfhty; J}jd; vd;W Ntjj;jpy; vq;fhtJ $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wjh vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tp. rNfhjuh;fNs kpfhNay; J}jdhdth; ,];uNay; Njrj;jpdila ghJfhty; J}juh;fspd; jiytdhf ,Uf;fpd;whh;. mjhdhNyjhd; kpfhNaiy Fwpj;J jhdpNayplk; ,d;NdhU thdJ}jd; $Wk;NghJ “cq;fs; mjpgjpahfpa kpfhNay;| vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. mjd; mh;j;jk; vd;d? “cq;fs;” vd;gJ jhdpNaypd; [dkhfpa ,];uNayh;fis Fwpf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fspd; mjpgjp kpfhNay;. kpfhNay; vg;gb ,];uNay; [dq;fspd; mjpgjpahdhh;? mth; ,];uNayh;fspd; ghJfhg;gpw;fhd mjpgjp. ghJfhty; J}jh;fspd; jiytd;. ,];uNaypd; ghJfhg;gpw;fhd gpujhd mjpgjp kpfhNay; vd;W mh;j;jj;jpNyjhd; me;j trdj;jpNy “cq;fs; mjpgjp” vd;W jhdpNayplk; me;j J}jd; $Wfpd;whh;.

**cd; [dj;jpd; nghpa mjpgjpahfpa kpfhNty;@** jhdp:12:1y; ,];uNaypd; “nghpa mjpgjp” vd;W kpfhNaiy Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. *“cd; [dj;jpd; Gj;jpuUf;fhf epw;fpw nghpa mjpgjpahfpa kpfhNty; mf;fhyj;jpNy vOk;Gthd;”* vd;Wmjpy;$wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;Fk; “cd; [dk;” vd;gJ ,];uNayh;fisNa Fwpf;Fk;. ,];uNayh;fs;jhd; jhdpNaypd; [dkhthh;fs;. mth;fSf;fhf epw;fpw nghpa mjpgjp kpfhNay; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. nghpa mjpgjp vd;why; jhdp:10:13y; $wg;gl;l gpujhd mjpgjpahfpa ghJfhty; J}jh;fspd; jitytdhthh;. kpfhNay; vy;yh ,lj;jpYk; ,];uNayh;fs; rk;ge;jg;gl;ltuhfNt fhl;lg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;. Vnddpy; mth; ,];uNayh;fspd; ghJfhty; J}jdhthh;. ,];uNaypd; ghJfhty; J}jh;fspd; jiytdhthh;. vdNtjhd; mth; ,];uNayh;fspd; nghpa mjpgjp vd;W $wg;gLfpd;whh;.

**kpfhNay; vg;NghJ ,];uNaypd; ghJfhty; J}jd; nghWg;ig Vw;whh;?** vd;W vfpg;jpy; Njtd; jdJ [dq;fis epidT$h;e;jhNuh md;W Kjy; mth;fSf;F kpfhNaypd; ghJfhg;G nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. Kl;nrbapypUe;J NkhNraplk; NgrpaJ ,e;j kpfhNay; J}jNd (ahj;:3:2). mjpypUe;J kpfhNay; ,];uNayh;fis ghJfhj;J topelj;jp tUfpd;whh;. mth; kw;Wk; mtUf;F fPo;gl;l thdJ}jh;fs; %ykhfNt vfpg;jpy; vfpg;jpah;fSf;F thijAk;> ,];uNayh;fSf;F ghJfhg;Gk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. MdhYk; fhaPd; MNgy; fhyj;jpypUe;Nj ,];uNay; NjrNk NjtdJ r%fkhf ,Ue;jJ. me;j fhyj;jpypUe;Nj ,];uNaypd; ghJfhty; J}jdhf kpfhNaNy ,Uf;fpd;whh;. ,e;j kpfhNaNy NjtdJ r%fj;J (,];uNay;) J}jdhthh;.

Njtd; mth;fsJ ghJfhty; J}jd; Fwpj;J Fwpj;J NkhNraplk; mjpfhuG+h;tkhf ahj;:23:20y;jhd; mwptpf;fpd;whh;. “*cd;idf; fhf;fpwjw;Fk;> ehd; Maj;jk;gz;zpd ];jhdj;Jf;F cd;idf; nfhz;LNgha;r; Nrh;f;fpwjw;Fk;> ,Njh> ehd; xU J}jid cdf;F Kd;Nd mDg;GfpNwd;”* vd;W Njtd; $Wfpd;whh;.,uz;L Ntiyf;fhf me;j J}jid Njtd; mth;fSf;F nfhLg;gjhf $Wfpd;whh;. mJ vd;d ,uz;L Ntiy? “cd;id fhf;fpwjw;Fk;” cd;id vd;gJ ,];uNayh;fis Fwpf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd ghJfhty; J}jdhf kpfhNaiy Njtd; mgpN\fk; nra;Ak; fhhpaNk mq;F “fhf;fpwjw;Fk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,uz;lhtJ Ntiy vd;d? “*ehd; Maj;jk;gz;zpd ];jhdj;Jf;F cd;idf; nfhz;LNgha;r; Nrh;f;fpwjw;Fk;”.* Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F Maj;jk; gz;zpa ];jhdk; vJ? fhdhd; Njrk;. me;j fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F topelj;jp nfhz;LNgha; Nrh;f;Fk; nghWg;Gk; kpfhNaYf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. me;j Copaj;ij kpfhNay; Kl;nrbapypUe;J NkhNraplk; NgrpajpypUe;Nj Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lhh;.

**NkhNr cliy mlf;fk; nra;jJ kpfhNay;:** xU thJ}jidjhNd mth;fSf;F mDg;Gtjhf Njtd; $Wfpd;whh;. mJ kpfhNay; vd;W vg;gb ePq;fs; $Wfpd;wPh;fs; vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. mth;fis tdhe;juj;jpy; topelj;jpaJ kpfhNaNy vd;gjw;F xU Ntj Mjhuj;ij ehk; ghh;g;Nghkh. NkhNr khpj;jg;gpd; NkhNrapd; cliy ahNt NjtNd mlf;fk; nra;jjhf cgh:34:6y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. A+jh:1:9y; me;j fhhpaj;ij kpfhNay; nra;jjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fwJ. NkhNr ,we;jTld; NkhNrapd; cliy rhj;jhd; ghJfhf;f epidj;jhd;. rhj;jhDila Nehf;fk; NkhNrapd; cliy ghJfhj;J kk;kp nra;J ,];uNayh;fsplj;jpy; tpf;fpuf Muhjidia cz;Lgz;DtNj. vdNt Njtd; NkhNrapd; rhPuj;ij kiwf;fpwhh;. Njtd; tdhe;juj;jpy; mth;fis topelj;jp nrd;w mth;fSila ghJfhty; J}jdhfpa kpfhNay; %yk; ,e;j fhhpaj;ij nra;fpwhh;. kpfhNay; nra;j fhhpaNk Njtd; nra;jjhf ,q;F $wg;gLfpd;wJ. ,jpypUe;J ,];uNayh;fis tdhe;juj;jpy; topelj;jp nry;tjw;F Njtd; mDg;gpa thdJ}jd; kpfhNaNt vd;gij ehk; cWjpnra;ayhk;. kpfhNay; tdhe;juj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fNshL te;jjhy;jhd; NkhNrapd; cliy ifg;gw;w te;j rhj;jhdplk; jh;f;fk; gz;zp> NkhNrapd; cliy ahUf;Fk; njhpahky; kiwf;f Kbe;jJ.

**Nkf];jk;gk;> mf;fpdp ];jk;gk;:** Mdhy; ,];uNayh;fis tdhe;juj;jpy; topelj;jpaJ Nkf];jk;gKk; mf;fpdp ];jk;gKk; vd;W Ntjj;jpNy $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wNj (ahj;:13:21>22). NjtNd me;j Nkf];jk;gj;jpypUe;Jk; mf;fpdp ];jkgj;jpypUe;Jk; ,];uNayh;fis topelj;jpdhh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wNj vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. Njtd; NkhNrapd; rhPuj;ij kiuj;jhh; vd;W $Wk;NghJ mij nra;jJ ahh;? kpfhNay; J}jd;. mNjNghy Njtd; Nkf];jk;gk; %ykhfTk;> mf;fpdp ];jk;gk; %ykhfTk; topej;jpdhh; vd;W $Wk;NghJ mij nra;jJk; kpfhNaNy. Njtd; jdJ J}jh;fis fhw;WfshfTk;> mf;fpdpfshfTk; nra;fpwhh; vd;W Ntjj;jpNy $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (vgp:1:7). kpfhNaNy NkfkhfTk;> mf;fpdpahfTk; ,Ue;J ,];uNayh;fis topelj;jpdhh;. Nkf];jk;gKk;> mf;fpdp ];jk;gKk; kpfhNay; J}jNd.

**kpfhNay; NkhNrNahL Ngrpdhh;:** ,];uNayh;fSila me;j tdhe;ju ahj;jpiuapy; fh;j;jh; gy Kiw ,];uNayh;fNshL Ngrpajhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mg;gb ,];uNayh;fNshL NgrpaJ cz;ikapNyNa ahNtNjtdh? Njtd; ,];uNayh;fis topelj;j mth;fs; Kd;dh; xU thdJ}jid mDg;Gfpd;Nwd; vd;W $wptpl;L mLj;J vd;d $Wfpd;whh;? “mth; thf;fpw;F nrtpnfhL” (ahj;:23:21). “mth; thf;fpw;F nrtpnfhL” vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? mth; cq;fsplk; $WtJNghy ele;Jnfhs;Sq;fs;. mth; thh;j;ijf;F fPo;gbAq;fs; vd;gJjhd; mjd; mh;j;jk;. ,e;j trdj;jpd; %ykhf ehk; vd;d njhpe;Jnfhs;fpd;Nwhk;? NkhNrNahLk;> ,];uNayh;fNshLk; NgrpaJ kpfhNay; J}jNd. NjtNd NgRtJNghy NgrpaJ kpfhNay; J}jNd. tdhe;juj;jpy; mth;fsplk; Njtd; Ngrtpy;iy> mth;fNshL thdJ}jNd Ngrpdhh; vd;W NtjKk; cWjpnra;fpd;wJ. mg;:7:38y; “rPdha; kiyapy; jd;DlNd Ngrpd J}jNdhLk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt tdhe;juj;jpy; Njtd; ,];uNayh;fNshL> NkhNrNahL Ngrpdhh; vd;W Ntjj;jpNy $wg;gl;l ,lq;fspnyy;yhk;> kpfhNaNy Ngrpdhh; vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;.

**NkhNrAk; ,];uNayh;fSk; ghh;j;jJ Njtdy;y:** rPdha; kiyahfpa xNug; kiyapNy NkhNrAld; MNuhDk; ehjhGk; mgpa+Tk;> ,];uNtyUila %g;ghpy; vOgJNgUk; Njtid jhprpj;jjhf ahj;:24:9-11y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NkhNrAk;> MNuhDk;> ehjhg;> mgpA> kw;Wk; 70 %g;gh;fs; ghh;j;jJ ahNt Njtidah? ,jw;F Ntjj;jpNyNa gjpy; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. cgh:4:12>15y; “fh;j;jh; XNugpNy mf;fpdpapd; eLtpypUe;J cq;fNshNl Ngrpd ehspy;> ePq;fs; xU &gj;ijAk; fhztpy;iy”. NjtdJ &gj;ij ghh;f;fhj ePq;fs; vg;gb NjtdJ cUtj;jpw;F tpf;fpufq;fis nra;aKbAk; vd;w fUj;jpNy NkhNr ,];uNayh;fis ghh;j;J Nfl;fpd;whh;. “ePq;fs; xU &gj;ijAk; fhztpy;iy” vd;gjpy; cs;s “ePq;fs;” vd;gjpy; NkhNr jtpu vy;NyhUk; cs;slf;fk;. mjhtJ MNuhd;> ehjhg;> mgpA+> 70 %g;gh;fSk; cs;slf;fk;. ,th;fspy; ahUk; Njtid ghh;f;ftpy;iy vd;W NkhNrNa $wptpl;lhh;. mg;gbahdhy**;** NkhNr Njtid jhprpj;jpUg;ghNdh? rPdha; kiyapNy NkhNr Njtid jhprpj;jhd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wNj. mJ cz;ikjhdh? ahj;:33:20-23y; mt;thW $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;gJ cz;ikjhd;

1jPNkh:6:16@ Nahth:1:18@ 1Nahth:4:12 Mfpa trdq;fs; Njtid xUtdhYk; fhzKbahJ vd;W $Wfpd;wJ. me;j xUtdpy; NkhNrAk; cs;slf;fk;. mg;gbahdhy; NkhNr ahUila gpd;Gwj;ij ghh;j;jhd;? NkhNr ghh;j;jJ ,];uNaiy topelj;jp nrd;w kpfhNaiyj;jhd;. kpfhNay; vg;NghJk; Njtd; NgRtJ Nghyj;jhd; NgRthh;. kpfhNay; kl;Lky;y kfpikapd; rhPuj;jpypUe;J NgRk; vy;yh J}jh;fSk; NjtNd Nehpilahf NgRtJNghyj;jhd; NgRthh;fs;. ,ij ehk; kpfhNaypd; mwpKf fhl;rpapNyNa fhzKbAk;. NkhNrf;F Kl;nrbapy; jhprdkhdth; fh;j;jUila J}jd; vd;W ahj;:3:2y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; ahj;:3:4y; ghUq;fs; Kl;nrbapd; eLtpy; ,Ug;gth; Njtd; vd;W $wg;gLfpd;wJ. fh;j;jUila J}jdhfpa kpfhNay; mq;F NjtNd NgRtJNghy NgRfpd;whh;. kpjpabfis fow;wp NghLk;gbAk; $Wfpd;whh;. NjtDila J}jd; NjtDila nra;jpia nfhz;LtUk;NghJ> mth;fs; kfpikapd; rhPuj;jpNyNa ,Uf;Fk;NghJ Njtidg;NghyNt ele;Jnfhs;fpd;whh;fs;. mth;fis ghh;g;gJ Njtid ghh;g;gJNghyTk;> mth;fs; NgRtJ NjtNd NgRtJ NghyTNk Ntjj;jpy; gjpTnra;ag;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**kpfhNay; ngah; mh;j;jk;:** kpfhNay; vd;w thh;j;ijapd; mh;j;jk; Njtid Nghyhdtd; (who as God or who is like God). mjdhNyjhd; kpfhNay; vg;NghJk; Njtidg;NghyNt NgRfpd;whh;. mtiu ghh;j;jhy; Njtid ghh;j;jJ NghyNt fUjg;gLk;.

**“vd; ehkk; mth; cs;sj;jpy; ,Uf;fpwJ”** Njtd; ,];uNayh;fis ghJfhf;fTk;> topelj;jTk; xU J}jid mth;fSf;F Kd;dh; mDg;GNtd; vd;W $Wk;NghJ “vd; ehkk; mth; cs;sj;jpy; ,Uf;fpwJ” vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. cs;sj;jpy; ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;gJ jtwhd nkhopngah;g;ghFk;. “vd; ehkk; mthpy; ,Uf;fpwJ” vd;gNj rhpahd nkhopngah;g;ghFk;.“my name *is* in him” vd;Nw Mq;fpyj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NjtDila ehkk; kpfhNaypy; ,Uf;Fk; vd;gNj Njtd; mq;F $wtUk; nra;jpahFk;. NjtDila ehkk; kpfhNaypd; Nky; ,Ug;gjhy;jhd;> Njtid Nghyhdth; vd;w nghUs;gLk; kpfhNay; vd;w ngah; mtUf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjdhy;jhd; mth; NjtNd NgRtJNghy NgRfpd;whh;. jd;id NjtdhfNt fhl;bf;nfhs;fpd;whh;. NkhNr rPdha; kiyapy; ghh;j;jJ ,e;j kpfhNaiyj;jhd;

**epahag;gpukhzj;ij nfhLj;jJ Njtdh?** epahag;gpukhzj;ij rPdha; kiyapNy NkhNraplk; nfhLj;jJ ahh;? gj;J fw;gidfs; fw;gyifapy; NjtdJ tpuy;fshy; vOjg;gl;lJ (ahj;:24:12> 31:18> 32:16). Njtdhy; vOjg;gl;l Kjy; fw;gyifia NkhNr cilj;jtpl;lhd;. ,uz;lhk; gyifapy; NkhNrNa jd; ifgl vOjpdhd; (ahj;:34:28). MdhYk; me;j fw;gidfis NkhNrf;F nfhLj;jJ NjtNd. epahag;gpukhzj;jpy; ,e;j 10 fw;gidfs; Nghf kPjp 603 fw;gidfs; cz;L. me;j fw;gidfisAk; NjtNd NkhNrf;F nfhLj;jhh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (ahj;:21:1). NkNr Njtdplk; Nfl;l kPjpahd vy;yh gpukhzq;fisAk; xU Gj;jfj;jpy; vOJfpd;whd;(ahj;:24:4-7@cgh:31:9). Mfnkhj;jj;jpy; epahagpukhzq;fis NjtNd NkhNraplk; Nehpilahf nfhLj;jhh; vd;W Ntjj;jpy; cWjpnra;ag;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

Mdhy; Gjpa Vw;ghl;by; gy trdq;fspy; epahag;gpukhzkhdJ J}jid nfhz;L nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (mg;:7:53@ fyh:3:19@). mq;Nf Njtidf; nfhz;L nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;Nf thdJ}jiuf;nfhz;L nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j ,uz;Lk; Kuz;ghlhf ,Uf;fpd;wjh? ,uz;Lk; rhpjhd;. Njtd; kpfhNay; J}jDf;F $wpaij> kpfhNay; J}jd; NkhNraplk; $Wfpd;whh;. vdNt Njtdhf NkhNraplk; NgrpaJ kpfhNay; J}jNd. kpfhNaypd; tpuypdhNyjhd; fw;gidfs; Kjypy; vOjg;gl;lJ. 613 fw;gidfisAk; NkhNrf;F $wpaJk; kpfhNay; J}jNd.

**,];uNayh;fsJ ntw;wpf;F fhuzk; kpfhNaNy:** Njtdhy; mDg;gg;gl;l kpfhNay; J}jd; tdhe;juk; KOtJk; mth;fis topelj;jpdhh;. mth;fs; fhdhd; Njrj;ij Rje;jhpf;Fk; tiuf;Fk; vy;yh ntw;wpfisAk; mth;fSf;F ngw;W nfhLj;jJ kpfhNaYk;> mth;fSf;F fPo;gl;l thdNridfSk;jhd;. NjtNd mth;fis mjk; gz;Ztjhf $Wfpd;whh; (ahj;:23:23). Njtd; rhh;ghf mij nra;jJ kpfhNaNy. vdNt tdhe;ju topelj;jjypy; Njtd; Ngrpajhf> Njtd; nra;jjhf $wg;gl;l vy;yhNk kpfhNaNy nra;jhh;. Njtdhf fhzg;gl;ltUk; kpfhNaNy.

**tdhe;juj;jpy; topelj;jpa ghpRj;jMtp kpfhNaNy:** ,e;j kpfhNaYf;F Ntjj;jpNy ,d;dnkhU ngah; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ ghpRj;jMtp vd;gjhFk;. Vrh:63:12y; ,e;j ngah; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vfpg;jpypUe;J ,];uNayh;fis nfhz;LtUk;NghJ mth;fs; kj;jpapy; Njtd; ,Uf;fg;gz;zpaJ ghpRj;jMtp vd;W mjpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ehk; ,Jtiu ,];uNayh;fs; kj;jpapy; Njtd; ,Uf;fg;gz;zpdJ kpfhNay; J}jd; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. Mdhy; ,q;F ghpRj;jMtp vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUg;gjhy; kpfNaYf;F ghpRj;jMtp vd;w xU ngaUk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. kpfhNay; kl;Lky;y NjtDila vy;yh J}jh;fSk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;Nw miof;fg;gLthh;fs;. Ntjj;jpNy Mtp vd;gjw;F 30f;Fk; Nkw;gl;l mh;j;jk; cz;L. mjpy; xU mh;j;jk; thdJ}jd; vd;gJ. ghpRj;jUila J}jd; vd;w fUj;jpYk; mth;fs; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. ghpRj;jkhd J}jh;fs; vd;gjhYk; ghpRj;j J}jh;fs; vd;w fUj;jpy; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. ,e;j ,uz;L fUj;jpYk; (ghpRj;jUila J}jd;> ghpRj;j J}jd;) mth;fs; ghpRj;jMtp vd;w miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. ,Nj ghpRj;jMtpia 14k; trdj;jpNy fh;jjUila Mtp mjhtJ fh;j;jUila J}jd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,jd; %yk; me;j ghpRj;jMtp ,];uNayh;fis ghJfhf;fTk;> mth;fis topelj;jTk; mDg;gg;gl;l ghJfhty; J}jd;jhd; vd;gij ehk; cWjpnra;ayhk;. ,e;j ghpRj;j Mtpf;Fk; RtpNr\ Afj;jpy; rigahh; ngw;w ghpRj;jMtpf;Fk; tpj;jpahrk; cz;L. Ntjj;jpNy ghpRj;jMtp vd;gjw;F gy mh;j;jk; cz;L vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. Vrhah 63k; mjpfhuj;jpNy nfhLf;fg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtp kpfhNay; J}jNd.

**fhdhd; Njrj;jpYk; kpfhNay; mth;fSlNd ,Ue;jhh;:** fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F nfhz;LNgha; tpl;lTld; kpfhNay; J}jd; mth;fis tpl;Ltpl;L nrd;Wtpltpy;iy. mth;fs; kj;jpapNy njhlh;e;J ,Ue;jhh;. mfh:2:5y; mJ gjpTnra;ag;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “*ePq;fs; vfpg;jpypUe;J Gwg;gLfpwNghJ ehd; cq;fNshNl cld;gbf;ifgz;zpd thh;j;ijapd;gbNa> vd; MtpahdtUk; cq;fs; eLtpy; epiynfhz;bUg;ghh;@ gag;glhNjAq;fs*;” vd;W Njtd; $Wfpd;whh;. ,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;l “vd;Mtpahdth;” vd;gJk; NjtDila J}jdhd kpfhNaNy. ,e;j Gw[hjp fhyk; KOtJk; kpfhNaypd; ghJfhg;Gk;> topelj;jjYk; ,];uNayh;fSf;F cz;L. ,g;NghJk; ,Ue;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**144000 Ngh;;:** mLj;jjhf Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpy; kpfhNay; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nra;Ak; ,uz;L fhhpaq;fSk; Ntjj;jpNy gjpTnra;ag;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mijAk; ghh;j;JtpLNthk;. mijf; Fwpj;j ghh;f;Fk; Kd;dh; ntspg;gLj;jypy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; 144000 Ngh; vd;gJ ahiuf; Fwpf;fpd;wJ vd;W nfhQ;rkhf ghh;j;JtpLNthk;. ntspg;gLj;jypy; 144000 Ngh; Fwpj;J mjpfkhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. ,th;fs; filrp fhyj;jpNy ,uz;L rhl;rpfshfpa vypahTk; VNdhf;Fk; Copak; nra;Ak;NghJ kdk;khwNghfpd;wth;fs;. ,th;fs; ,];uNaypd; 12 Nfhj;jpuq;fspypue;J Nfhj;jpuj;jpw;F 12000Ngh; tPjk; njhpe;njLf;fg;gLthh;fs;. ,uz;L rhl;rpfspd; CopakhdJ ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh; fhyj;jpy; elf;Fk;. me;j copakhdJ 42 khjk; elf;Fk; vd;W ntsp:11k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j fhyj;jpy;jhd; ,e;j 144000 NgUk; njhpe;njLf;fg;glthh;fs;. me;j ,];uNaypd; gpujkhuhNy ,e;j 144000 NgUk;> 2 rhl;rpfSk; nfhiynra;ag;gLthh;fs;. gpd;dh; ,th;fs; caph;j;njOe;J ,];uNaiy 42 khjk; ,Uk;G Nfhyhy; MSifnra;thh;fs;. 144000 Ngiuf; Fwpj;j ehd; ,g;Ngh cq;fSf;F RUf;fkhf $wpapUf;fpd;Nwd;. ,ij Fwpj;j tphpthf gpd;dh; ghh;g;Nghk;. ,itnay;yhk; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,wjpapy; elf;Fk; (,dpNky; elf;fNtz;ba) fhhpaq;fshFk;.

**144000 Nguhy; 7 thijfs;:** caph;j;njOe;J te;j 144000 Nghpd; MSif Muk;gkhdTld; 7thijfshy; mth;fs; ,];uNayiu thjpg;ghh;fs;. ,JFwpj;j ntsp16k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,J Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpy; elf;Fk; ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;gpd; Kjy; gFjpahFk;. ,JNt ,];uNayh;fs; kPJ me;j 144000 Ngh; elj;Jk; ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rpapd; Kjy; ghfkhFk;. ,J ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd kfhcgj;jputj;jpd; Muk;gkhFk;.

**kpfhNay; vOk;Gjy;:** ,e;j VO thijfs; nfhLj;jypy; 144000 NgUf;F kpfhNaYk; mtuJ J}jh;fSk; cjTthh;fs;. ,JNt jhdp:12:1y; kpfhNay; vOk;Gjy; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.kpfhNay;vOk;Gk; fhyj;jpy;jhd; 7 thijfs; %ykhf ,];uNayh;fSf;F kfhcgj;jputk; Muk;gpf;Fk;. me;j cgj;jputj;jpw;F kpfhNaYk; mtuJ J}jh;fSk; $l fhuzkhf ,Ug;ghh;fs;.144000 NgUila Nghjidia Nfl;L ahnuy;yhk; kde;jpUe;Jfpd;whh;fNsh mth;fs; [PtGj;jfj;jpy; ngah; vOjg;gl;lth;fs;. mth;fs; G+kpapy; epj;jpa [Ptid ngWthh;fs;. mth;fs; thijfspypUe;Jk;> kfhcgj;jputj;jpypUe;Jk; fhf;fg;gLthh;fs. jhdp:12:1y; tpLtpf;fg;gLthh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ jtwhd nkhopngah;g;ghFk;. “tpLtpf;fg;gLthh;fs;”vd;gjd; rhpahd nkhopngah;g;G “jg;gpf;fitf;fg;gLthh;fs;”; vd;gjhFk;. ,th;fis tpLtpj;J fhf;Fk; Copaj;ijAk; kpfhNaYk;> mtuJ J}jh;fSNk nra;thh;fs;. ,];uNayh;fis thjpg;gjk; kpfhNaNy. ,];uNaypy; cs;s Njt[dq;fis fhg;gJk; kpfhNaNy.

**ghJfhty; J}jh;fs; epahaj;jPh;g;igAk; nra;thh;fs;:** ghJfhty; J}jd; vd;gth; vg;NghJk; ghJfhty; Ntiyia kl;Lk; nra;Jnfhz;bUf;fkhl;lhh;fs;. me;j Njrj;jpd; kPjhd Njtrpj;jk; vJNth mij epiwNtw;Wthh;fs;. mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jhy; Njtrpj;jg;gb me;j Njrj;jpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;Gk; nfhLg;ghh;fs;. me;j Njrj;ij mopg;gjw;Fk;> fhg;gjw;Fk; Njtd; me;j thdJ}jh;fisNa gad;gLj;Jthh;. xU Njrk; Jd;khh;f;fkhf ,Uf;Fk;NghJ mjd; ghJfhty; J}jh;fSf;F fz;bg;ghf Nfhgk; tUk;. mth;fs; Njtdplk; me;j Jd;khh;f;fh;fis mopj;Jg;Nghl;Ltpll;Lkh vd;W fz;bg;ghf Nfl;ghh;fs; (kj;:13:2). mNjNghy xU Njrj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;Jtpl;lhYk; NjtDf;F mij njhpag;gLj;Jthh;fs; (ntsp:14:15>18). mopthdhYk; rhp> ghJfhj;jyhdhYk; rhp NjtDila cj;jutpd;wp mth;fs; nray;glkhl;lhh;fs; (ntsp:7:1-3). mNjNghy kpfhNaYk; vg;NghJk; ,];uNayh;fis ghJfhj;Jf;nfhz;Nl ,Uf;fkhl;lhh;. mth;fsJ mf;fpukk; epiwtile;Jtpl;lhy; Njtrpj;jjpw;F ,zq;f mth;fis epahae;jPh;f;fTk; nra;thh;. 144000 Ngh;jhd; ,];uNayh;fis epahae;jPh;f;f Ntz;Lk; vd;gJ NjtdJ rpj;jkhf ,Ug;gjhy;> me;j epahaj;jPh;g;gpy; me;j 144000NgUf;F kpfhNaYk; mutJ J}jh;fSk; cjTthh;fs;.

**,];uNaypd; thdtFg;ghh;:** 144000 Ngh; kpfhNay; %ykhf ,];uNayh;fSf;F thijfis nfhLj;JtUk; me;j 42 khjj;jpy; mth;fSf;F ,];uNaypd; MSk; th;f;fj;JlDk; Aj;jk; elf;Fk;. mg;NghJk; me;j filrp gpujkNu ,];uNaiy Mz;Lnfhz;bUg;ghd;. ,];uNaypd; ,e;j MSk;th;f;fk; vd;gJ Ntjhfk ghi\apy; thdk; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. thdj;jpd; rj;Jtq;fs; vd;gJ R+hpad;> re;jpud;> el;rj;jpuq;fshFk;. thdj;jpd; rj;Jtkhd R+hpad; vd;gJ ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh;. re;jpud; vd;gJ muR mYtyh;fs; kw;Wk; uhZtkhFk;. re;jpud; vg;NghJNk R+hpadpypUe;J xspia ngw;Wjhd; gpufhrpf;Fk;. muR mYtyh;fSk;> ,uhZtKk; r+hpadhfpa gpujkUila cj;jutpw;F ,zq;f nray;glf;$bath;fNs. vdNt ,th;fNs re;jpu tFg;ghuhFk;. el;rj;jpuk; vd;gJ ,UspNy topfhl;bfshf thdj;jpNy ,Uf;Fk;. mNjNghy ght,Us; epiwe;j cyfj;jpNy topfhl;bfshf ,Uf;f Ntz;bath;fs; kjNghjfh;fNs. vdNt el;rj;jpuk; vd;gJ kjtopfhl;bfshth;. ,];uNaiy nghWj;jtiu mJ ugpf;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;.

**thdj;jpNy Aj;jk; - kpfhNay; rhj;jhd; Aj;jk;:** ,e;j 3 tFg;ghUk; Nrh;e;Jjhd; ,];uNaypd; thdtFg;ghuhth;. ,e;j thd tFg;ghiu gad;gLj;jpNa rhj;jhd; ,];uNaiy tQ;rpj;Jf;nfhz;Lk;> mq;Fs;s Njt[dq;fis cgj;jputg;gLj;jpf; nfhz;Lk; ,Ug;ghd;. rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; ,];uNaypd; MSk; th;fj;jpw;F gpd;Gykhf ,Ug;ghh;fs;. 144000 Nghpd; epahaj;jPh;g;G Muk;gpj;jTld; mth;fSf;F gpd;Gykhf ,Uf;fg;NghtJ kpfhNaYk; mtuJ J}jh;fSkhth;. 144000 NgUf;Fk;> ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh; jiyikapyhd thdtFg;ghUf;Fk; ,ilNa elf;Fk; Aj;jNk thdj;jpy; elf;Fk; Aj;jkhFk;. ,e;j Aj;jNk ntsp:12:7y; kpfhNaYf;Fk; rhj;jhDf;Fk; elf;Fk; Aj;jkhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j Aj;jkhdJ 7 thijfs; Kbe;J> mjpgjpAk; kw;w ,];uNaypd; thdtFg;ghh;fSk; ,];uNaypd; MSifiatpl;L ePf;fg;gLk;tiuf;Fk; elf;Fk;. ,];uNaypd; thdtFg;ghh; mjhtJ MSk; tFg;ghh;> ,];uNaypd; MSifiatpl;L ePf;fg;gLjNy rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; thdj;jpypUe;J js;sg;gLjyhFk;. Vndd;why; mtdJ Vn[z;Lfshd ,];uNaypd; thdtFg;ghUila MSif KbTf;F te;J> ,];uNay; 144000 NgUila Nehpilahd fl;Lg;ghl;by; te;Jtpl;ljhy; mjd; gpwF rhj;jhd; kw;Wk; mtdJ J}jh;fshy; ,];uNay; [dq;fis tQ;rpf;fNth> mth;fis cgj;jputg;gLj;jNth KbahJ.

**kpfhNaypd; ,uz;L Copaq;fs;:** Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjp gFjpapy; 2 rhl;rpfSk;> mth;fshy; kde;jpUe;jnra;ag;gl;l 144000 NgUk; ,];uNaypa gpujkuhy; nfhiynra;ag;gl;L> gpd;dh; 144000Ngh; caph;j;njOe;J te;J ,];uNaiy ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rp nra;Ak;NghJ> me;j ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rp> ,uz;L epiyfspy; ,Uf;Fk;. xd;W ,];uNayh;fSf;F thijfis nfhLj;jy;. kw;nwhd;W ,];uNaypd; thdtFg;ghUld; Aj;jk;. ,e;j ,uz;L fhhpaq;fspYk; kpfhNaYk; mtuJ J}jh;fSk; me;j 144000 NgUf;F cjTthh;fs;.

**kpfhNaypd; NtWNtiyfs;:** ,];uNaypy; 144000 Nghpd; ,Uk;Gf;Nfhy; mSif Muk;gpj;jjpjpypUe;J> ,Uk;Gf;Nfhy; mSif ,];uNaypy; KbAk;tiuf;Fk; kpfhNaypd; gzpfs; Ntjj;jpNy gjpTnra;ag;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Ntjj;jpNy gjpT nra;ag;glhj fhhpaq;fSk; ,Uf;fpd;wd. fp.gp.1948y; ,];uNay; vd;w Njrk; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;ljpypUe;J ,];uNayh;fs; kPjhd kpfhNaypd; ghJfhg;G gzp kPz;Lk; njhlq;fpapUf;Fk; vd;W ehk; fz;bg;ghf ek;gyhk;. 1948y; ,Ue;J ,];uNayh;fSila Mr;rhpakhd ntw;wpfSf;F gpd; ,Ug;gJ kpfhNaYk; mth; J}jh;fSNk. Gw[hjp fhyk; Kbe;j cld; G+kpapy; Njtuh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gLk;. mjd; gpwF Njrq;fSf;F ghJfhty; J}jh;fs; Njitg;glhJ. vdNt Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjptiu mjhtJ Gw[hjpfSf;Fk; epahaj;jPh;g;G KbAk;tiuf;Fk; kpfhNay; ,];uNayh;fSf;F ghJfhty; J}jdhf ,Ug;ghh;.

**tzf;fj;jpw;Fhpatuh?** fj;Njhypf;fh;fs; kpfhNay; J}jDila ngahpy; Myaq;fis fl;b mtiu topgLfpd;whh;fs;. cz;ikapNyNa kpfhNay; J}jh; tzf;fj;jpw;Fhpath;jhdh? Ntjj;jpy; thdJ}jh;fis tzq;fyhk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wjh? ,y;iy. khwhf tzq;ff;$lhJ vd;W ntsp:22:8>9y; njspthf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mq;Nf Nahthd; jdf;F ntspg;gLj;jy; Gj;jfj;jpd; fhhpaq;fis njhptpj;j thdJ}jid tzq;Fk;gb mtd; fhy;fspy; tpOfpd;whh;. mg;NghJ me;j J}jd; mtid jLj;J thdJ}jh;fshfpa jq;fis tzq;ff;$lhJ vd;Wk; Njtd; Kd;dh; thdJ}jh;fSk;> kdpjh;fSk; xNu epiyapy; cs;s Copafhuh;fNs vd;W tpsf;Ftij ehk; fhz;fpd;Nwhk;. vdNt thdJ}jh;fis tzq;Fjy; jtwhFk;. mNj fhhpak; kpfhNaYf;Fk; nghUe;Jk;.

**thdJjh;fsplk; n[gpf;fyhkh?** thdJ}jh;fsplk; n[gpf;fyhkh? rpyh; mt;thW n[gpf;fpd;whh;fs;. Ntjhfkj;jpy; mg;gbgl;l Kd;cjhuzq;fs; vJTkpy;iy. gioa Vw;ghl;by; jhdpNay; n[gpf;Fk;NghJ NjtdplNk n[gpf;fpd;whd;. mtdJ n[gj;jpw;F cj;juthdJ J}jh;fs; %yk; tUfpd;wJ (jhdp:9:21-23). ,NaRTk; Njtdplj;jpy; NehpilahfNt n[gpf;fpd;whh; (kj;:26:39). mg;Nghnjy;yhk; NjtDf;Fk; kdpjh;fSf;Fk; kj;jpa];jh; fpilahJ. vdNt Njtdplj;jpy; Nehpilahf n[gpj;jhh;fs;. ,NaR kDf;Fyj;jpw;F ghtepthuz gypia nfhLj;j gpwF mtNu ekJ kj;jpa];jh;. vdNt ehk; ,NaR %ykhf kl;LNk n[gpf;f Ntz;Lk;. Njtdplk; kl;LNk n[gpf;f Ntz;Lk;. NtW ve;j thdJ}jh;fs; %ykhfTk; n[gpf;ff;$lhJ. thdJ}jh;fsplKk; n[gpf;ff;$lhJ. kpfhNay; jq;fSila ghJfhty; J}jd; vd;gjhy; ,];uNay; [dq;fs; kpfhNayplNkh> kpfhNay; %yNkh n[gpf;ff;$lhJ. mth;fs; NjtDila Copaj;ij kl;LNk> Njtrpj;jj;ij kl;LNk epiwNtw;Wthh;fNsnahopa> kdpjh;fSila rpj;jj;ij epiwNtw;WtJ mth;fSila Ntiy my;y.

**,NaR tdhe;juj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fis topelj;jpdhuh?**

vfpg;jpypUe;J Njtd; ,];uNay; [dq;fis tpLtpj;J thdhe;juj;jpy; 40 tUlk; topelj;jp> ghYk;> NjDk; XLk; fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F mioj;J te;jhh;. tdhe;juj;jpy; me;j 40 tUlKk; NkhNrAk;> gpd;dh; rpy fhyk; NahRthTk; ,];uNayh;fis topelj;jpdhh;fs;. ,];uNayh;fis ,e;j ,UtUk; tdhe;juj;jpy; topelj;jpa rkaj;jpy; mth;fs; mNdf ty;yikahd fhhpaq;fis nra;jhh;fs;. mth;fSila me;j ty;yikf;F gpd;gykhf ,Ue;jJ Njtd; mtNuhL mDg;gpa kpfhNay; J}jNd vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. fpwp];jth;fspy; rpyh; ,];uNayh;fis topelj;j Njtd; mDg;gpa me;j J}jd; ,NaRNt vd;W $Wfpd;whh;fs;. ,jw;F mth;fs; 1nfhhp:10:1-4 trdq;fisNa> mjpYk; Fwpg;ghf 1nfhhp:10:4k; trdj;ijNa Kf;fpa Mjhukhf $Wfpd;whh;fs;. “*vy;yhUk; xNu Qhdghdj;ijf; Fbj;jhh;fs;. vg;gbnadpy;> mth;fNshNl$lr; nrd;w Qhdf;fd;kiyapd; jz;zPiuf; Fbj;jhh;fs;@ me;jf; fd;kiy fpwp];JNt”.* ,e;j trdj;ij Nkw;Nfhs;fhl;bjhd; ,NaRNt ,];uNayh;fis tdhe;juj;jpNy topelj;jpa J}jd; vd;W NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. Qhd fd;kiyahfpa ,NaR mth;fNshL nrd;whh; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;fs;.

**fd;kiy ,];uNayh;fNshL nry;ytpy;iy:** ,e;j trdkhdJ kpfTk; jtwhf Ghpe;Jnfhs;sg;gLk; trdkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. me;j trdj;ij ed;F epjhdkhf thrpj;j ghUq;fs;. fd;kiy mth;fis topelj;jpaJ vd;wh $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ? fd;kiy mth;fNshL nrd;wJ vd;wh $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ? me;j tdhe;ju gpuahzj;jpy; fd;kiy mth;fis topelj;jtpy;iy. fd;kiy mth;fNshNl tuTk; ,y;iy. fd;kiy vg;gb efh;e;J tuKbAk;? Mq;fpy Ntjhfkj;jpy; followed them vd;Wjhd; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ gpd;gw;wp nrd;wJ vd;Wjhd; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j fd;kiy fpwp];Jthf ,Ue;jhy; mth; ,];uNayh;fis topelj;jp nrd;wpUg;ghuh? gpd;gw;wp nrd;wpUg;ghuh? fz;bg;ghf topelj;jpjhd; nrd;wpUg;ghh;. vdNt “gpd;gw;wp nrd;wJ” followed them vd;w thh;j;ijNa mJ ,NaR my;y vd;gij ekf;F cWjpgLj;Jtjhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**gpd;njhlh;e;J nrd;wJ fd;kiyapd; jz;zPh;:** fd;kiy mth;fis gpd;gw;wpnry;ytpy;iy. fd;kiyapd; jz;zPh;jhd; mth;fspd; gpd;njhlh;e;J nrd;wJ. XNug; kiyapy; cs;s xU fd;kiyia NkhNr mbj;jjhy; (ahj;:17:6) mjpypUe;J jz;zPh; ntspg;gl;L Mwhf XbaJ. xNug; kiy vd;why; rPdha; kiyjhd; vd;gij ehk; Kjypy; epidtpy;nfhs;sNtz;Lk;. XNugpd; NtWngah;jhd; rPdha; kiy. ek;kpy; gyUk; vd;d epidf;fpd;Nwhk; vd;why; NkhNr fd;kiyia mbj;jNghJ kf;fs; mg;Nghijf;F jhfk; jPh;f;fkl;Lk; jz;zPh; me;j fd;kiyapypUe;J te;jJ vd;W. mJ jtW. me;j fd;kiyapypUe;j Gjpjhf xU MNw cw;gj;jpahfpapUf;fpd;wJ. rPdha; kiyahfpa XNug; kiyapypUe;J cw;gj;jpahd me;j MwhdJ mth;fs; tdhe;juj;ij Rw;wp jphpe;j me;j 40 tUlKk; mth;fis gpd;njhlh;e;Nj nrd;wJ. ,J vt;tsT nghpa Mr;rhpakhd fhhpak; vd;W ghUq;fs;. Mk; mth;fis gpd;njhlh;e;J nrd;wJ fd;kiyay;y> fd;kiyapypUe;J cw;gj;jpahd Mw;WePh;.

mg;gb Xba me;j Mw;wpy;jhd; ,];uNayh;fsJ nghd; fd;W Fl;bia nehWf;fp> mij rhk;gyhf;fp me;j rhk;giy NkhNr fiuj;jhh; (cgh:9:21). me;j MW rPdha; kiyapypUe;j fd;kiyia NkhNr mbj;jNghJ cw;gj;jpahd MWjhd;. Vnddpy; mjw;F Kd;dh; rPdha; kiyg; gFjpapy; ve;j MWk; fpilahJ vd;gJ cgh:8:15y; gjpTnra;ag;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rPdha; kiyapy; Vw;fdNt MW ,Ue;jpUe;jhy; NkhNr mq;Nf cs;s fd;kiyia mbj;J jz;zPiu nfhz;Lte;jpUf;f Njitapy;iyNa. 40 tUlj;jpy; ngUk;ghyhd fhyk; ,];uNayh;fs; ,e;j rPdha; kiy ,Uf;Fk; rPdha; tdhe;juj;ijNa Rw;wp Rw;wpNa te;jhh;fs;. rPdha; kiy ,Uf;Fk;> rPdha; tdhe;juj;jpy; mth;fs; nrd;w fhyq;fspnyy;yhk; xNughfpa rPdha; kiyapNy cw;gj;jpahd me;j MW ,];uNayh;fis gpd;njhlh;e;J nrd;Wnfhz;Nl ,Ue;jJ. rPdha; tdhe;juj;jpy; ,Ue;jNghJ kl;LNk mt;thW mth;fis gpd;njhlh;e;J nrd;wJ. mjdhy;jhd; me;j tdhe;juj;jpy; mjd; gpwF ,];uNayh;fSf;f jz;zPh; gpur;rid tutpy;iy. rPdha; tdhe;juj;ij tpl;L mth;fs; ntspNa nrd;wTld; mth;fis me;j MW gpd;njhlh;tij epWj;jpaJ. vdNt mth;fis gpd;njhlh;e;J nrd;wJ rPdha; kiyapYs;s fd;kiyay;y. rPdha; kiyapy; cs;s fd;kiyapypUe;J cw;gj;jpahd MWjhd; mth;fis gpd;njhlh;e;J nrd;wJ. me;j MWjhd; rPdha; tdhe;juk; KOtJk; mth;fis gpd;njhlh;e;J nrd;W mth;fSila jhfj;ij jzpj;jJ. me;j trdj;ij rhpahf thrpj;J ghh;j;jhNy mth;fis gpd;gw;wp te;jJ fd;kiy my;y> jz;zPh;jhd; vd;gJ cq;fSf;F Ghpe;JtpLk;.

**Mtpf;Fhpa fd;kiy:** Qhdfd;kiy fpwp];JNt vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wNj vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. Mq;fpyj;jpy; spiritual rock vd;Wjhd; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ Mtpf;Fhpa fd;kiy vd;Wjhd; mij jkpopy; nkhopngah;j;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. fd;kiy vd;gjd; Mtpf;Fhpa mh;j;jk; fpwp];J vd;gJ rhpjhd;. mjpy; khw;W fUj;jpw;F ,lkpy;iy. Kjypy; ehk; xd;iw ftdpf;f Ntz;Lk;. khk;r ,];uNayh;fSf;fhf mg;.gTy; ,q;Nf Ngrpf;nfhz;bUf;ftpy;iy. Mtpf;Fhpa ,];uNayh;fSf;fhf Ngrpf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;. khk;r ,];uNayh;fisg; nghUj;jtiu fd;kiy> mjpypUe;J Xbte;j MW ,itnay;yhk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhdJ (literal meaning). Mtpf;Fhpa ,];uNayh;fis nghWj;jtiu ,itnay;yhk; Mtpf;Fhpa mh;j;jq;fis cilaJ. vdNtjhd; gTy; ,q;F Mtpf;Fhpa fd;kiy (Qhdfd;kiy)> Mtpf;Fhpa jz;zPh; (Qhd ghdk;) vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. khk;r ,];uNayh;fs; kd;dhit Grpj;jhh;fs;. mJ mth;fSf;F nrhy;yh;j;jkhd kd;dhjhd;. Mdhy; mJ ekf;F Mtpf;Fhpa mh;j;jj;ij nfhLg;gjhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mth;fs; fd;kiyapypUe;J te;j ghzkhfpa jz;zPiu Fbj;jhh;fs;. mth;fs; Fbj;jJ nrhy;yh;j;jkhd jz;zPh;jhd;. Mdhy; me;j nrhy;yhj;jkhd jz;zPh; Mtpf;Fhpa ,];uNayh;fshfpa ekf;f Mtpf;Fhpa mh;j;jj;ij nfhLf;ff;$bajhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W mg;.gTy; $Wfpd;whh;. vdNt khk;r ,];uNayh;fis nghWj;jtiu fd;kiy vd;gJ nrhy;yh;j;jkhd rPdha; kiyapd; fd;kiyjhd;. Mdhy; Mtpf;Fhpa ,];uNayh;fshfpa rigahUf;F mJ Mtpf;Fhpa mh;j;jj;ij cila fd;kiyahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;gNj mg;.gTy; ,q;Nf $wtUk; fUj;jhFk;.

**Qhd Ngh[dk;> Qhd jz;zPh; mh;j;jk; vd;d?** Ngh[dk;> jz;zPh; Mfpatw;wpd; Mtpf;Fhpa mh;j;jkhf gTy; ,q;F $wtUtJ vd;d? ,jw;fhd Qhd mh;j;jj;ij ,NaRNt tpLtpj;JtpLfpd;whh;. Nahth:6:55y; “vd; khk;rk; nka;ahd Ngh[dkhapUf;fpwJ> vd; ,uj;jk; nka;ahd ghdkhapUf;fpwJ” vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. kd;dh ,NaRtpd; khk;rj;ijAk;> jz;zPh; ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;ijAk; milahsg;gLj;JfpwJ. nrhy;yh;j;jkhd Ngh[dkhfpa kd;dhit Grpj;J> nrhy;yh;j;jkhd jz;zPuhfpa rPdha; kiyapd; fd;kiyapypUe;J te;j jz;zPiu Fbj;j ,];uNay; [dq;fs; vy;NyhUk; khpj;Jg;Nghdhh;fs;. Mdhy; ,NaRtpd; khk;rj;ij Grpj;J mtuJ ,uj;jj;jpNy ghdk; gz;Zgtd; vd;nwd;iwf;Fk; gpioj;jpUg;ghd; vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;. ,ij Fwpj;J gpd;dh; tphpthf ghh;g;Nghk;. mjdhNy tdhe;juj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fis topelj;jpaJ fd;kiyAk; my;y> ,NaRTk; my;y vd;gij ehk; Kjypy; cWjpnra;Jnfhs;Nthk;.

**vgp:1:1>2:**

,NaR tdhe;juj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fis topelj;jtpy;iy vd;gij mg;.gTy; NtW xU trdj;jpYk; kiwKfkhf ntspg;gLj;Jfpd;whh;. vgp:1:1>2I thrpj;J ghUq;fs;. “G+h;tfhyq;fspy; gq;Fgq;fhfTk; tiftifahfTk;> jPh;f;fjhprpfs; %ykha;g; gpjhf;fSf;Fj; jpUTsk; gw;wpd Njtd; ,e;jf; filrp ehl;fspy; Fkhud; %ykha; ekf;Fj; jpUTsk;gw;wpdhh;”vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. Kd;dh; Njtd; ,];uNay; [dq;fsplk; jPh;f;fjhprpfs; %ykhf Ngrpdhh;. Mdhy; ,];uNaypa Afj;jpDila filrp fhyj;jpy; mjhtJ ,];uNay; mopf;fg;glNghFk; filrp fhyj;jpy; ,NaR %ykhf Njtd; ,];uNayh;fsplk; Ngrpdhh; vd;gNj mg;.gTy; mq;F $wtUk; fUj;jhFk;.

Njtd; tdhe;juj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fis topelj;j xU thdJ}jid nfhLj;jNghJ vd;d $Wfpd;whh;? “mth; rKfj;jpy; vr;rhpf;ifahapUe;J> mth; thf;Ff;Fr; nrtpnfhL@ mtiuf; Nfhgg;gLj;jhNj” (ahj;:23:21) vd;W $Wfpd;whh;? mth; thf;fpw;F nrtpnfhL vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? me;j J}jNd mth;fNshL NgRthh;. mtuJ nrhy;gb ,];uNayh;fs; Nfl;fNtz;Lk; vd;gNj mjDila mh;j;jkhFk;. vdNt tdhe;juj;jpy; NkhNrNahL> ,];uNayh;fNshL NgrpaJ vy;yhNk me;j J}jd;jhd; vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;Jtpl;Nlhk;.

**,NaR filrp fhyj;jpw;F Kd;dh; ,];uNayh;fNshL Ngrtpy;iy:** vgp:1:1>2y; G+h;t fhyq;fspy; jPh;f;fjhprpfs; %ykhfj;jhd; Ngrpdhh;. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpy; kl;LNk Njtd; ,NaR %ykhf NgRtjhf $Wfpd;whh;. ,jpypUe;J ekf;F njhpatUk; cz;ik vd;d? me;j ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpw;F Kd;ghf ,NaR ,];uNayh;fsplk; NgrpaJ ,y;iy vd;W njhpfpd;wJ. mg;gbnad;why; tdhe;juj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fNshL Ngrpa J}jd; ,NaR my;y. ,];uNayh;fis topelj;jpaJk; ,NaR my;y. me;j J}jd; ,NaRthf ,Ue;jpUe;jhy; ,e;j trdj;ij gTy; vg;gb $wpapUg;ghh;? “G+h;tfhyq;fspy; ,NaR %ykha;g; gpjhf;fSf;Fj; jpUTsk; gw;wpd Njtd; mjd; gpwF ntFehl;fSf;F gpwF ,e;jf; filrp ehl;fspy; jhd; Fkhud; %ykha; ekf;Fj; jpUTsk;gw;wpdhh;” vd;Wjhd; $wpapUg;ghh;. vdNt gTypd; ,e;j trdq;fSk; ,];uNayh;fis topelj;jpa J}jd; ,NaR my;y vd;gij ekf;F cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ.